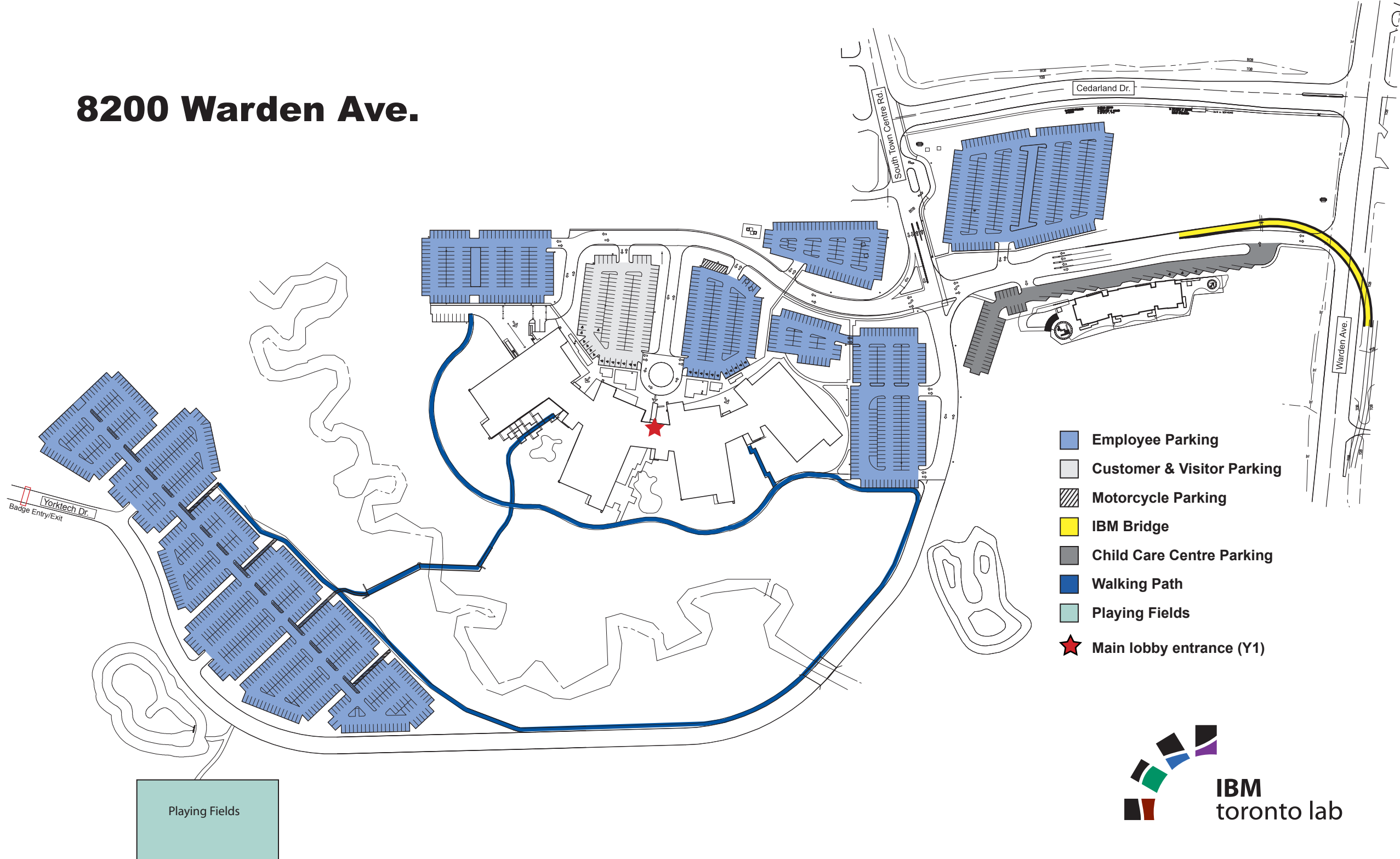


8200 Warden Ave.



Playing Fields

