

Eclipse 4.0

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based on EclipseCon 2008 talk by

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e4 – adapting to a changing world



A lot of promise, but how about these good old questions

- How to develop effectively?
- Quick develop / test cycle
- Modular, extensible applications
- Consistent APIs
- API stability
-

e4 – adapting to change

- As a tool
 - Java is here and will stay for quite some time
 - Enabling launch on the cloud
 - JS support is getting there
- As a platform
 - RCP is very successful
 - Modularization for core and ui components
 - Need to make it easier
 - We can bring modularity to desktop and web
 - High style

The mission of the e4 project is to build a next generation platform for pervasive, component-based applications and tools

Themes

- Build a better desktop
 - ◆ Identify and fix issues in 3.x that prevent new uses
 - ◆ Make it easier to build and deploy plug-ins
 - ◆ Improve styling capabilities
- Bring Eclipse to the web
 - ◆ “Enable Eclipse-based web application development” not “Take over the world”
 - ◆ Work with the larger web community

Commitment to 3.x

- We are committed to protecting your investment in the current SDK and RAP
 - ◆ Ongoing development in 3.x for >5 years
 - Targeted enhancements, bug fixes, new platforms
 - e4 items that are backwards compatible
 - ◆ 3.x plug-ins that use public API will generally run in „Desktop-Mode“ in e4
 - ◆ Co-existence as long as needed
 - Think Apache 1.x and Apache 2

Build a better desktop



Make it easier to build plug-ins

- Architectural improvements, API cleanup
 - ◆ More uniform APIs, no singletons, finer-grained plug-ins, More flexible resource model
 - But support backwards compatibility
 - ◆ Dependency injection
 - Likely use an existing framework (e.g. Spring)
- Ability to implement plug-ins in non-Java languages
 - ◆ Initially JavaScript
 - ◆ + wiring them together
 - i.e. “plugin.js” versus plugin.xml
 - ◆ Support scripting
- Ability to model the workbench (using EMF)

Flexible styling of Eclipse desktop applications

- Separate appearance from content
- Simplifies the Workbench API
 - ◆ DOM-style model for the desktop widgets
 - ◆ Life-cycle managed by the model
 - ◆ Modifying the model causes immediate presentation changes
 - ◆ Easier to drive from multiple languages
- More radically and with greater ease modify the look of Eclipse
- Use a separate, pluggable styling engine
 - ◆ CSS would allow sharing of styling information between desktop and related web pages

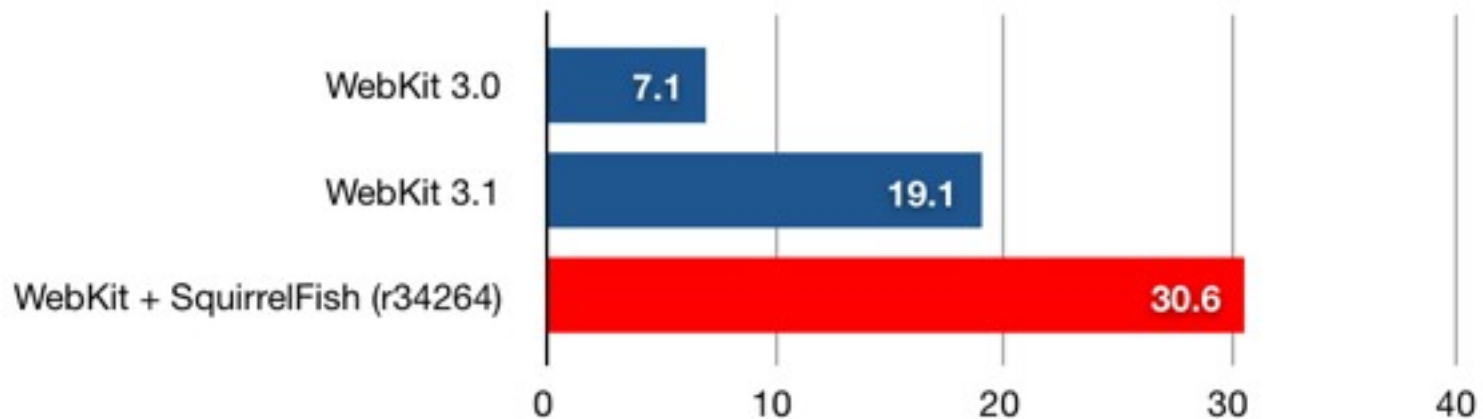
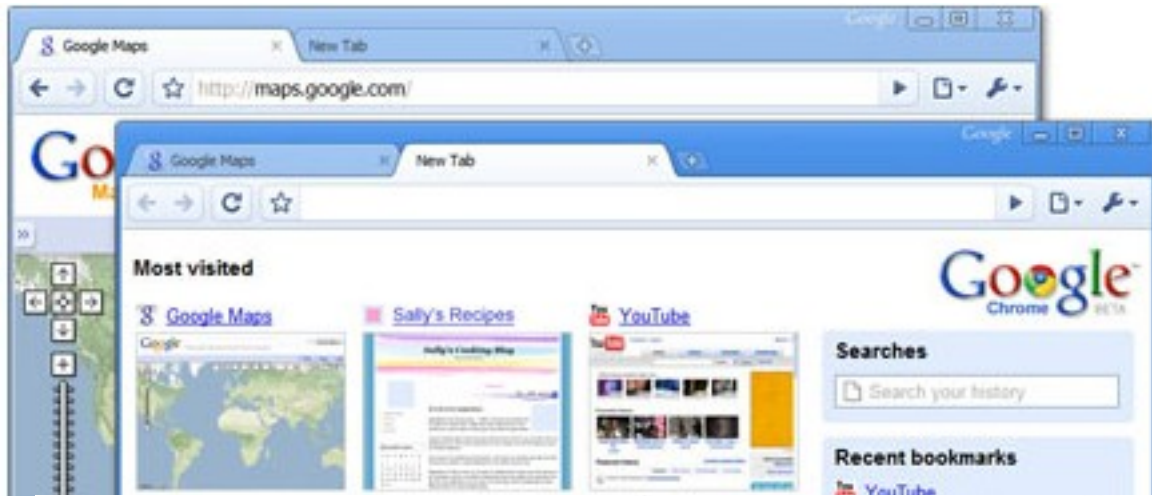
```
tab {font-family: Verdana; height: 23px; }  
tab.active {start-color: #afc0eb; end-color: #7a96df; }  
tab.inactive {start-color: #ffffff; end-color: #ece9d8; }
```


Eclipse Application Model

- A well-defined and *documented* set of services
- Captures *needed* functionality from Platform API
 - ◆ Selection, D&D, Progress, Jobs, Preferences, Logging, Model Listeners
 - ◆ Reasonable size (we say, “the 20 things”)
 - ◆ Easy to understand
 - ◆ Passed to plug-ins via dependency injection
- Extensible
 - ◆ Standard ways to provide additional services in apps built on e4
- RESTful architecture
 - ◆ Accessible from Java, JavaScript *or http*
- Multi-user enabled

Bring Eclipse to the Web

Browsers will become a viable platform

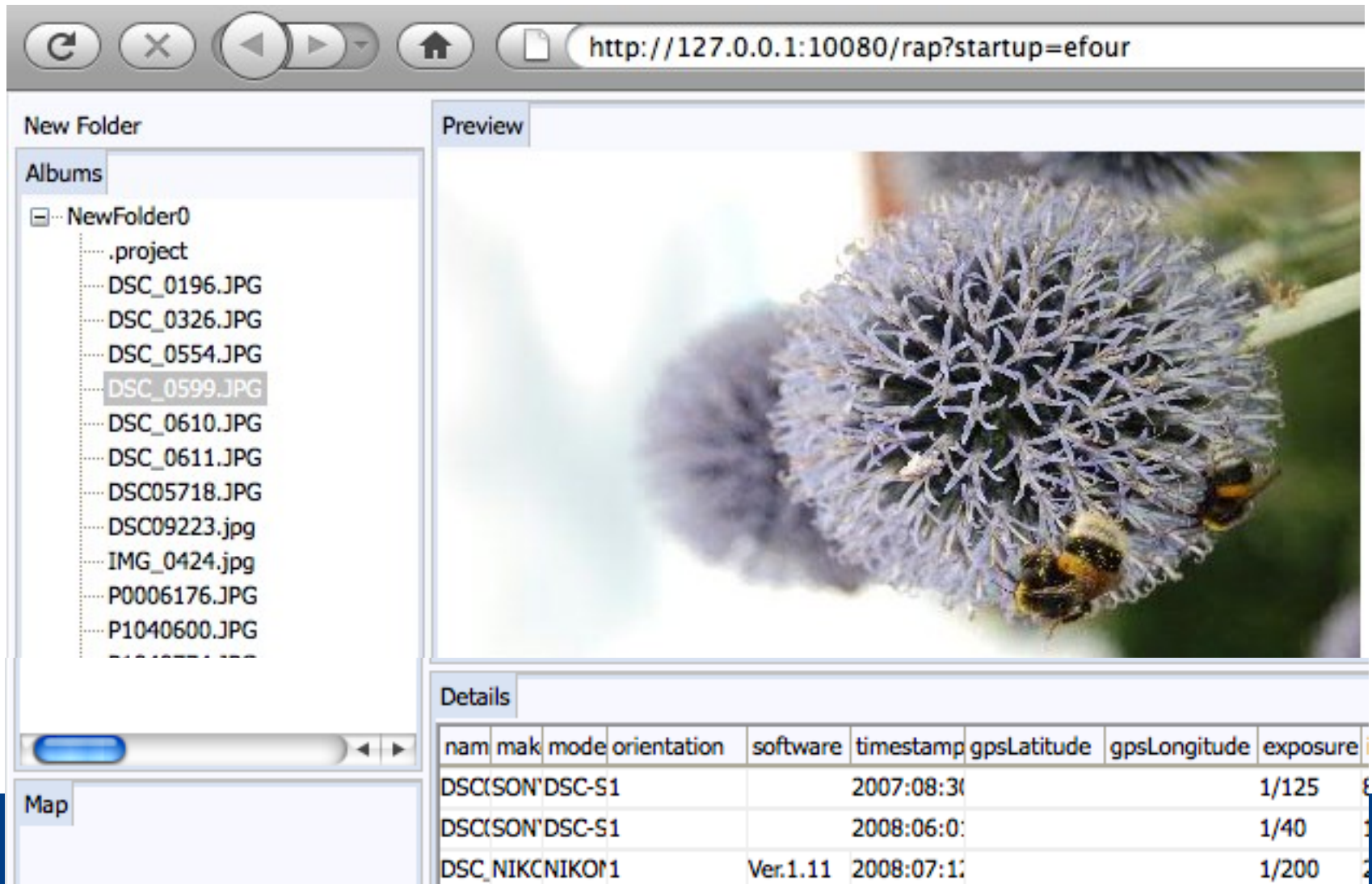


We are not starting from scratch

- RAP has pioneered SWT in a browser
- RWT (RAP widget toolkit) is a strict subset of SWT
 - ◆ Enables code reuse on SWT level
 - ◆ BUT: SWT API is targeted to rich client and not all aspects map well to the web, some API is none existent (styling)
- Widgets are “remoted” to the browser
 - ◆ Eventhandling is mostly done on the server
- Custom widgets allow integration of other JavaScript (e.g. Gmap)

Our joint e4 effort will become more flexible:

Demo modeled workbench in a browser



The screenshot displays a web browser window with the address bar showing `http://127.0.0.1:10080/rap?startup=efour`. The browser content shows a modeled Eclipse workbench interface. On the left, there is a 'New Folder' window with an 'Albums' tab. Under 'Albums', a folder named 'NewFolder0' is expanded, showing a list of files including `.project`, `DSC_0196.JPG`, `DSC_0326.JPG`, `DSC_0554.JPG`, `DSC_0599.JPG` (which is selected), `DSC_0610.JPG`, `DSC_0611.JPG`, `DSC05718.JPG`, `DSC09223.jpg`, `IMG_0424.jpg`, `P0006176.JPG`, and `P1040600.JPG`. A scrollbar is visible below the file list. In the center, a 'Preview' window displays a close-up photograph of a purple thistle flower with several bees on it. At the bottom right, a 'Details' window shows a table of metadata for the selected image.

nam	mak	mode	orientation	software	timestamp	gpsLatitude	gpsLongitude	exposure
DSC(SON'DSC-S1					2007:08:30			1/125
DSC(SON'DSC-S1					2008:06:00			1/40
DSC_NIKCNIKOM1				Ver.1.11	2008:07:10			1/200

Extend ability to run SWT in a browser

- The web is the new platform(s)
 - ◆ JavaScript frameworks (Dojo, qooxdoo, ...)
 - ◆ Rich “connected” platforms (AIR, Silverlight)
- If you **have** SWT code, you should be able to re-use it
 - ◆ Widgets are not web pages, but that can be ok
- Take web specifics into account for SWT API
- We will support different ways to solve this:
 - ◆ GWT-style, “UI on browser, app on server”, with multiple backends (AIR, Dojo,...)
 - ◆ RAP-style, “X windows’ remoting to UI and app on server”

Align efforts for SWT4 and RAP

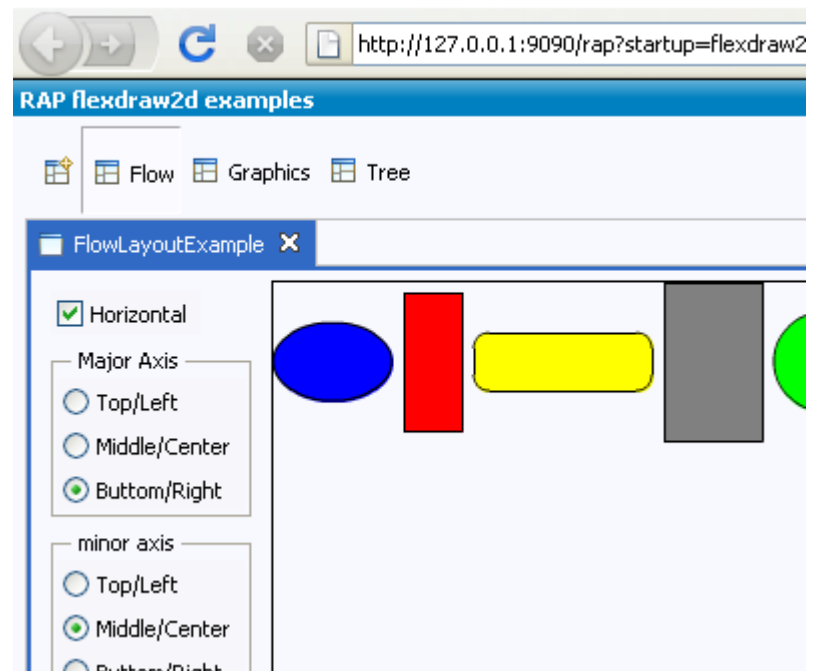
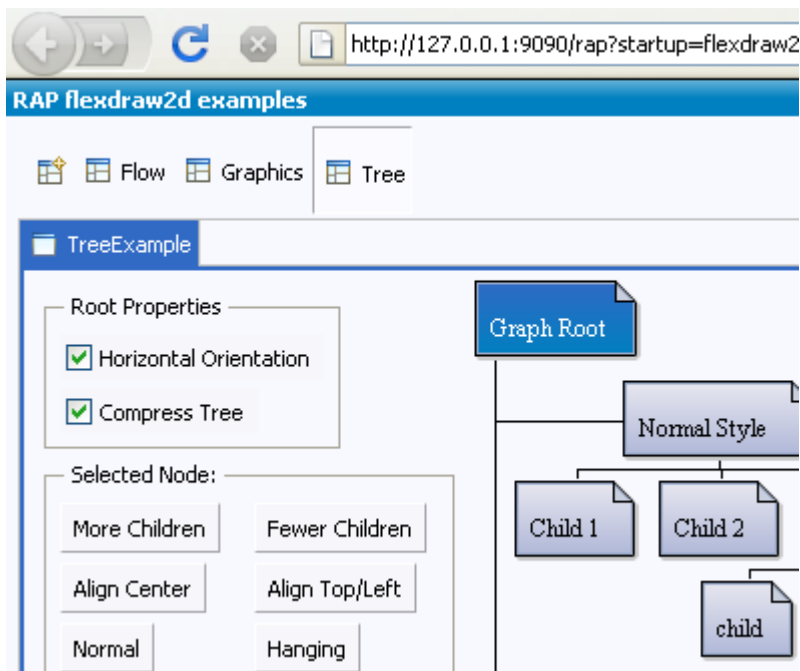
- Styling
 - ◆ Subset of CSS



```
radius: 10, 20, 30, 40  
width: 3, 10, 20, 5  
color: "red", "green",  
       "yellow", "blue"  
backgroundColor: "gray"
```

Align efforts for SWT4 and RAP (cont'd)

- RAP on SWT Browser Edition
 - ◆ Mix compiled components (running on the client side) and remoted componentes / workbench (directed from the server side)



Mashups

- Attempting to solve the same problems as OSGi
 - ◆ Secure composition of (UI) components from multiple sources
 - ◆ Must be lightweight, simple
 - ◆ Existing communities (e.g. OpenAJAX “Hub 1.1 / SMash”)
- The Eclipse version would be...
 - ◆ Use Eclipse application model + define “OSGi for the web”
 - ◆ Extend p2 to support provisioning to browser
 - “Zero-thought” install
 - ◆ Provide standard JFace/DataBinding Table, Tree, etc. equivalents but allow arbitrary web UI technologies to be used
- We don't own this space
 - ◆ Must work with existing web community
 - ◆ Lots of opportunity for participation

Current state and outlook

Timeline

- e4 was announced at EclipseCon 2008
- An e4 summit was held to define e4 more closely and to get the work started
- Technology evaluations have been going on in the e4 incubator component of the Eclipse Project
 - ◆ A modeled workbench (using EMF)
 - ◆ CSS styling of a workbench
 - ◆ SWT on Flex (Browser Edition)
- Project has been created on October 3, 2008
- There is working code!

Timeline cont'd

- Individual work areas move at own pace
 - ◆ Graduate as they become ready
- But have overall “e4” platform builds with regular milestones
 - ◆ Need to sync up with changes in 3.x code
 - Equinox team has done this – learn from them
- Checkpoint / re-assess after 1 year
 - ◆ Are we working on the right things?
 - Have we made the kind of progress we need?
- Deliver in 2 years
 - BUT: This work will influence the 3.x stream
 - You don't need to wait

Resources

- <http://wiki.eclipse.org/E4>
- <https://dev.eclipse.org/mailman/listinfo/e4-dev>
- <http://www.eclipse.org/rap/>

Demos Howto

- http://wiki.eclipse.org/E4/Running_the_demos